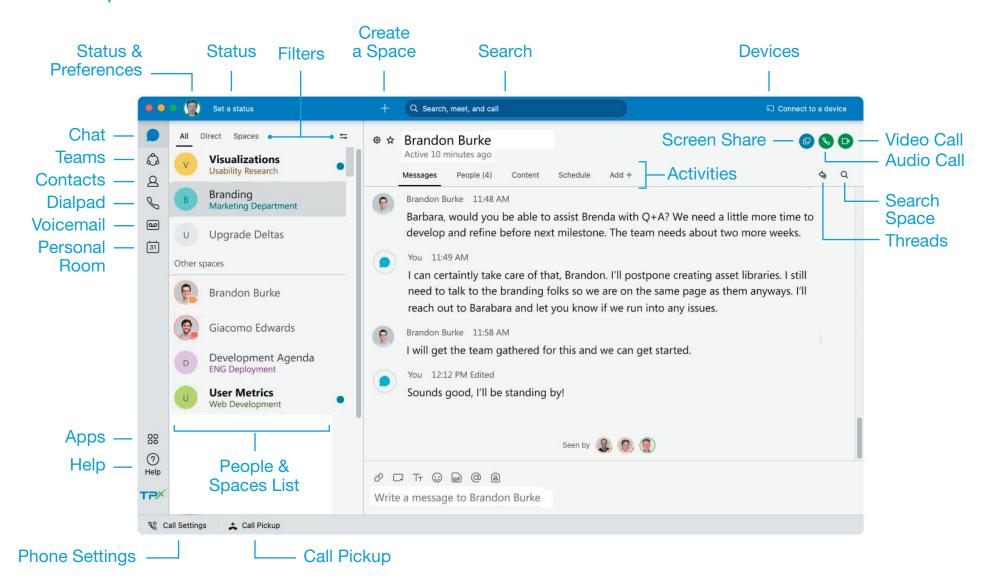




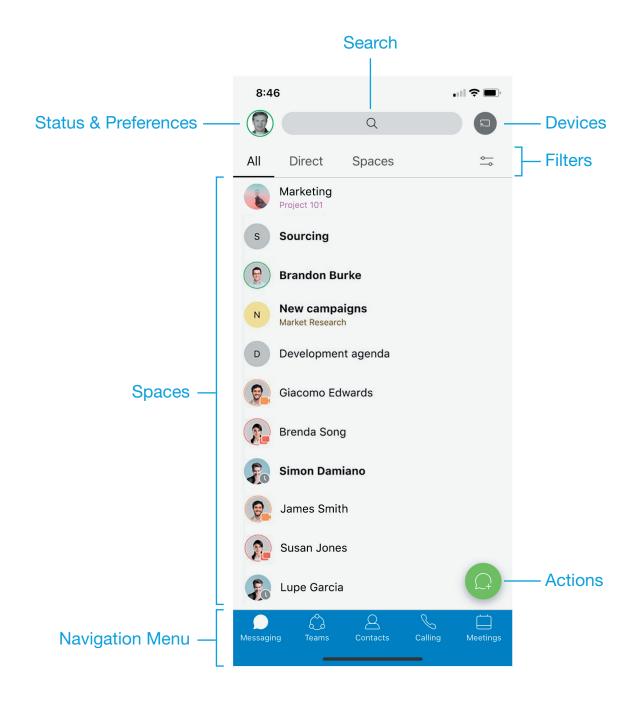
Desktop















Android

